

## **Report of the Independent Auditor from the Audit for the General Meeting and the Supervisory Board of Comarch S.A.**

### **Report from the audit of the annual financial statement**

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the annual consolidated financial statement of the capital group, in which the parent company is Comarch S.A. ("Parent Company"), ("Group") containing consolidated balance sheet as at 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2021 and consolidated profit and loss account, consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity, consolidated cash flow statement for the year ended the 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2021, and additional information including a description of the accounting principles adopted and other clarifying information ("consolidated financial statement").

In our opinion, attached consolidated financial statement:

- presents a reliable and clear picture of the Group's consolidated property and financial situation as at 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2021 and its consolidated financial result and consolidated cash flows for the financial year ended on that day in accordance with those applicable International Financial Reporting Standards approved by the Union European and accepted accounting principles (policy);
- agrees on the form and content with the applicable law and the Articles of Association of the Parent Company.

This opinion is consistent with the additional report for the Audit Committee that we have issued as of the date of this report.

#### **Basis of the opinion**

We conducted our research in accordance with the International Standards of Research as adopted as National Standards of Research by the National Council of Expert Auditors ("KSB") and in accordance with Act of 11<sup>th</sup> of November, 2017 on Expert Auditors, Audit Firms and Public Supervision ("Act on Expert Auditors" - Journal of Laws of 2020, item 1415) and EU Regulation No. 537/2014 of 16<sup>th</sup> of April, 2014 on Detailed Statutory Requirement Audits of Financial Statements of Public-Interest Entities ("EU Regulation" - Journal of Laws of the EU L158). Our liability in accordance with these standards is further described in our section Auditor's Responsibility for Auditing the Consolidated Financial Statements.

We are independent of the Group companies in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants International Federation of Accountants including International Standards for independency) adopted by the resolutions of the National Council of Experts Auditors ("IFAC Code") and other ethical requirements that apply to the audit of reports financial in Poland. We have fulfilled our other ethical obligations in accordance with these requirements and the IFAC Code. During the audit, a key expert auditor and an audit company they remained independent of the Parent Company in accordance with the independence requirements set out in the Act on Expert Auditors and in the EU Regulation.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is adequate and appropriate to provide the basis for our opinion.

## Key research matters

The key matters of investigation are matters that, according to our professional judgment, were the most significant during the audit of the consolidated financial statement for the current period reporting. They include the most significant assessed significant risks distortions, including assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud. We referred to these matters in the context of our audit of the consolidated report as a whole and when formulating our opinion and summarized our response to these types of risks, and in those cases in which we deemed it appropriate we presented the most important observations related to these types of risk.

We do not express a separate opinion on these matters.

### **1. The risk of distortion of the financial result due to the recognition of revenue in accordance with the degree of advancement of long-term contracts not completed as at the balance sheet date**

#### **Key research matter**

Sales revenue for the year ended the 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2021 amounted to PLN 1,627,149 thousand. A significant part of the revenue realized by the Capital Group were revenue from the execution of IT implementation contracts, which are recognized by the Capital Group in accordance with the guidelines of IFRS 15 "Revenue from contracts with customers". The value of revenue recognized on this account is PLN 644,653 thousand, which accounts for 39.6% of the Group's revenue. For the settlement of long-term implementation contracts, the Capital Group uses the method of the degree of advancement, measured as the proportion of costs incurred until the balance sheet date in relation to the estimated total costs. The issue was recognized as the key area of the audit due to the significant value of revenue recognized in the fulfilment of the obligation to perform the service and due to the complex nature of the valuation process based on significant estimates of the Parent Company's Management Board.

#### **Disclosures in the financial statement**

Details of the accounting policy applied by the Group in the field of recognizing revenue are disclosed in note 2.2 of the additional notes to the consolidated financial statement.

Additional information can be found in note 3.15. of additional notes to the consolidated financial statement.

#### **Auditor procedures in response to the identified risk**

As part of the audit of the consolidated financial statement of the Comarch Capital Group, we reviewed the adopted accounting policy in the field of recognizing and recognizing sales revenue in terms of compliance with the regulations of relevant accounting standards.

In particular, we performed procedures to understand and evaluate the internal controls that the Parent Company implemented in relation to the valuation of long-term contracts.

During the course of the audit, we also performed the following procedures to address the identified risks:

- we assessed how the budgets used to calculate revenue are analysed and updated, and finally accepted;
- we reconciled the actual data from the books up to the last day of the audited period with the updated data in the budgets as at the valuation date;
- we analysed the consistency of budget structure through mutual comparisons and arrangements to actual subcontracting contracts;
- we performed an analysis of the mathematical correctness of the calculation of all long-term contracts in terms of their mutual consistency and assessment of the risk of creating a provision for contract loss;

- in the case of contracts carried out over a period longer than a year, the budgets of revenue and costs in these periods were compared and the compliance of changes in the budget amount with the source documentation for the selected sample was assessed, and changes in the value of the assumed margin on the contract were explained;
- for contracts with a high degree of cost involvement, information was obtained on the progress of works;
- for the selected sample contracts (including the largest contracts) the detailed procedures were performed to compare the data originating from the sheet with the data from the customer contract.

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## **2. Goodwill - impairment analysis**

### **Key research matter**

In accordance with the IFRS regulations, the Group is required to conduct an annual impairment test goodwill. The test for impairment was a key issue of the study due to the annual obligation test for loss of value by the Management Board of the Company. The company values subject to tests amount to PLN 45,774 thousand, which is 2.2% of the balance sheet total and is significant for the consolidated financial statement. The goodwill impairment test is based on significant assumptions and estimates prepared by Management such as the Group's strategy, future revenues, costs and cash flows, weighted average cost of capital ("WACC"). As a result, the future implementation of these assumptions depends on expectations with respect to future ones market and economic conditions, thus being exposed to a significant risk of distortion.

### **Disclosures in the financial statement**

The applied accounting policy regarding the goodwill of subsidiaries has been disclosed by the Company in the additional notes to the consolidated financial statement, in note 2.1.4 and 2.5.5. Additional information can be found in note 3.6. of additional notes.

### **Auditor procedures in response to the identified risk**

As part of the audit procedures of the consolidated financial statement of the Capital Group:

1. we have made a critical evaluation of the impairment test process,
2. we assessed the identification of the cash generating unit,
3. we have analysed the key assumptions of the test,
4. we tested the test for its mathematical correctness,
5. we have verified the applied discount rates,
6. we assessed the Company's analysis of the sensitivity of the test to key input factors model,
7. we have assessed the correctness and completeness of the required disclosures in the consolidated financial statement.

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## **3. Risk related to work in progress**

### **Key research matter**

Work-in-progress are capitalized costs associated with creating new or upgrading existing software. The value of production in progress as at 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2021 is PLN 76,395 thousand and represents 3.6% of the consolidated balance sheet total. In accordance with the accounting policy, capitalized costs should be recognized as an item in total income in the period not longer than 36 months from the date of their payment in the form of a cost of sales or write-down. The issue was considered a key audit matter in connection with the possible omission of recognition of capitalized

costs for work in progress in the result of the relevant period - in accordance with the accounting policy adopted by the Group and the capitalization of costs that may not generate economic benefits, in accordance with the assumptions adopted by the Management Board of the Parent Company as to the possibility of future use of the effects of work in progress.

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### **Disclosures in the financial statement**

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The applied accounting policy regarding capitalization of costs of work-in-progress was disclosed by the Company in the additional notes to the consolidated financial statement in note 2.1.5. Additional information is included in the additional notes to the consolidated financial statement in note 3.13.

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### **Auditor procedures in response to the identified risk**

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As part of the audit procedures of the consolidated financial statement of the Capital Group:

1. accounting policy records have been verified,
  2. a list of items treated as work-in-progress was obtained, with reference to periods of incurring capitalized costs,
  3. the correctness of applying the adopted accounting principles was assessed in the scope of:
    - recognizing the cost of sales of capitalized costs in other total incomes in connection with obtaining revenues from the sale of software,
    - compliance with the adopted accounting policy, recognized in other total income capitalized costs in case the software is in the development phase (planned write-offs),
    - explanations of the Parent Company's Management Board regarding factors causing delays in the individual settlement position, as well as plans and prospects for the settlement of these items in the future.
  4. rated for significant production items in the course of capacity to generate economic benefits,
  5. rated correctness and completeness of required disclosures in the consolidated financial statement
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### **Responsibility of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board for the financial statement**

The Management Board of the Parent Company is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statement which provide a reliable and clear picture of the property and financial situation and result in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards approved by the European Union, accepted accounting principles (policy) and the Group's legal regulations and articles of association, as well as internal control, which the Management Board of the Parent Company considers necessary to enable preparation of consolidated financial statement not causing material distortion due to fraud or mistake.

When preparing consolidated financial statement, the Management Board of the Parent Company is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue its activities, disclosing if applicable, matters related to the continuation of activities, and adoption of the continuation principle as an accounting basis, except when the Management Board intends to do so liquidation of the Group, either abandon business or there is no real alternative to its liquidation or discontinuation of activities.

The Management Board of the Parent Company and members of the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company are obliged to ensure that the consolidated financial statement meets the requirements provided for in the Act of the 29<sup>th</sup> of September, 1994, on accounting ("Accounting Act" - Journal of Laws of 2021, item 217 with subsequent changes). The members of the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company are responsible for supervision the financial reporting process.

### **Auditor's responsibility for auditing the financial statement**

Our goals are to gain reasonable assurance whether the consolidated financial statement as the whole does not contain significant distortion caused by fraud or error and release test reports containing our

opinion. Rational certainty is a high level certainty, but it does not guarantee that the test carried out in accordance with the KSB will always detect existing significant distortion. Distortions can arise from fraud or error and are considered to be important if it can reasonably be expected that one or both of them could affect business decisions of users undertaken on the basis of this consolidated financial statement.

The concept of materiality is used by the auditor both in planning and conducting the study as well as when assessing the impact of the distortions detected during the study, and uncorrected misstatements, if any, on the financial statement, as well as on formulating the auditor's opinion. Therefore, all opinions and statements contained in the audit report are expressed in terms of quality and value the level of significance determined in accordance with the auditor's standards and the professional judgment of an expert auditor.

The scope of the audit does not include assurance as to the Group's future profitability or efficiency or the effectiveness of conducting its affairs by the Management Board of the Parent Company currently or in the future.

We use professional judgment while maintaining a professional scepticism, and:

- we identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statement due to fraud or error, we design and carry out procedures research corresponding to these risks and we obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to form the basis for our opinion. The risk of not finding a significant distortion resulting from the fraud is greater than that resulting from the error, because fraud may involve collusion, falsification, intentional omissions, misrepresentation or circumvention of internal control;

- we gain an understanding of the internal control appropriate for the study to be designed audit procedures that are appropriate under the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control;

- we assess the appropriateness of the accounting principles (policy) used and the reasonableness of the estimates accountants and related disclosures made by the Management Board of the Parent Company;

- we draw a conclusion on the appropriateness of the Parent Company Management Board's application the continuity of activities' principle as the accounting basis and, based on the obtained evidence of audit whether there is a significant uncertainty related to events or conditions that may be subject to significant doubt to the Group's ability to continue its activities. If we come to the conclusion that there is a significant uncertainty, it is required to pay attention to us in our auditor's report on related disclosures in the consolidated financial statement or, if such disclosures are inadequate, we modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on evidence of audit obtained up to the date of our preparation the auditor's reports, however future events or conditions may cause that the Group will cease its operations;

- we assess the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statement, including disclosure, and whether the consolidated financial statement presents, being their basis, transactions and events, in a manner that ensures a fair presentation;

- we obtain sufficient relevant audit evidence about financial information units or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statement. We are responsible for management, supervision and conducting the Group's audit and we remain solely responsible for our opinion from the audit.

We provide the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company with information about, among other things, planned scope and time of the audit and significant findings of the audit, including any significant weaknesses of internal control that we will identify during the audit.

We submit a declaration to the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company that we have observed applicable laws ethical requirements for independence and that we will inform them about all connections and other matters that could be reasonably considered to pose a threat to our independence, and where applicable, we inform about the applied securities.

From among the matters forwarded to the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company, we have established those matters which were the most significant during the audit of the consolidated financial

statement as current reporting period and that is why we considered them key issues of the audit. We describe these matters in our auditor's report, unless laws or regulations prohibit us to disclose them publicly or when, in exceptional circumstances, we determine that the issue should not be presented in our report, because it would be reasonable to expect that the negative consequences would outweigh the benefits of such information to the public interest.

### **Other information, including an activity report**

Other information includes a report on the Group's activities for the financial year ended 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2021 ("Activity Report") together with a statement on corporate governance referred to in Art. 49b (1) of the Act on Accounting, which is a separate part of this report ("Other Information") ("Annual Report").

### **Responsibility of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company**

The Management Board of the Parent Company is responsible for preparing Other Information in accordance with the law. The Management Board of the Parent Company and members of the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company are obliged to ensure that the Report on the Group's activities along with the separated part meet requirements provided for in the Act on Accounting.

### **Responsibility of the auditor**

Our opinion on the audit of the consolidated financial statement does not include Other Information. In connection with the audit of the consolidated financial statement, our duty is getting acquainted with Other Information, and by doing so, considering whether Other Information is not significant inconsistent with the consolidated financial statement or our knowledge gained during the audit, or otherwise appear to be significantly distorted. If based on the work done, we find out significant distortions in other information, we are obliged to inform you in our audit report. Our duty in accordance with the requirements of the Act on Expert Auditors is also issuing an opinion or report whether the Group's activities has been prepared in accordance with the regulations and whether it is consistent with the information contained in the consolidated financial statement. Also we are required to give an opinion on whether the Group has included the required information in a statement on the application of corporate governance.

We obtained a report on the Group's activities before the date of this audit report, and the Annual Report will be available after this date. In the case when we find a significant distortion in the Annual Report we are obliged to inform the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company.

### **Opinion on the Report on activities**

Based on the work carried out during the audit, in our opinion, the Report on the Group's activities:

- it has been drawn up in accordance with Article 49 of the Act on Accounting and paragraph 71 of the Regulation Minister of Finance of the 29<sup>th</sup> of March, 2018, regarding current and periodic information provided by issuers of securities and conditions for recognition as equivalent to information required by the laws of a non-state member ("Regulation on Current Information" - Journal of Laws of 2018, item 757 with subsequent changes);
- is consistent with the information contained in the consolidated financial statement.

In addition, in the light of knowledge about the Group and its surroundings obtained during our audit, we declare that we have not identified material misstatements in the Group's Report on the Group's activities.

### **Opinion on the statement on the application of corporate governance**

In our opinion, the Group has all information in the statement on the application of corporate governance referred to in paragraph 70, paragraph 6 point 5 of the Regulation on Current Information. In addition, in our opinion, the information indicated in paragraph 70 para. 6 point 5 lit. c-f, h and lit. i of this Regulation included in the statement on the application of corporate governance are in accordance with applicable provisions and information contained in the consolidated financial statement.

## **Report on other legal and regulatory requirements**

### **Opinion on the compliance of the consolidated financial statement prepared in the uniform electronic reporting format with the requirements of the regulation on technical standards regarding the specification of the uniform electronic reporting format**

In connection with the audit of the consolidated financial statement, we were engaged to perform a reasonable assurance service to express an opinion on whether the Group's consolidated financial statement for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2021 prepared in a uniform electronic reporting format included in the file named Comarch-2021-12-31-pl.zip ("consolidated financial statement in ESEF format") has been labelled in accordance with the requirements set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/815 of the 17<sup>th</sup> of December, 2018, supplementing Directive 2004/109/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to regulatory standards technical specifications on the specifications of the single electronic reporting format and other regulation of the Commission (EU) with regard to updating the taxonomy to be used for the purpose of the single electronic reporting format, hereinafter referred to as the "Regulation on the ESEF "and meets the technical requirements for the specification of a uniform electronic reporting format, which are set out in these regulations.

#### **Identification of criteria and description of the subject of the service**

The consolidated financial statement in the ESEF format has been prepared by the Management Board of the Parent Company in order to meet the labelling requirements and technical requirements for the specification of a uniform electronic reporting format, which are set out in the ESEF Regulation.

The subject of our assurance service is the compliance of the consolidated financial statements in the ESEF format with the requirements of the ESEF Regulation, and, in our opinion, the requirements set out in these regulations constitute appropriate criteria for our opinion.

#### **Responsibility of the Management Board and Supervisory Board of the Parent Company**

The Management Board is responsible for the preparation of the consolidated financial statement in the ESEF format in accordance with the labelling requirements and the technical requirements for the specification of a uniform electronic reporting format, which are set out in the ESEF Regulation. This responsibility includes the selection and application of appropriate XBRL tags, using the taxonomy specified in these regulations.

The responsibility of the Management Board also includes the design, implementation and maintenance of the internal control system ensuring the preparation of consolidated financial statements in the ESEF format free from material non-compliance with ESEF requirements.

Members of the Supervisory Board of the Parent Company are responsible for overseeing the financial reporting process, including the preparation of financial statements in accordance with the format resulting from applicable law.

#### **Responsibility of the statutory auditor**

Our goal was to express an opinion, based on the assurance service that provides reasonable assurance, whether the consolidated financial statement in the ESEF format has been marked in accordance with the requirements of the ESEF Regulation and comply with the technical standards regarding the specification of a uniform electronic reporting format set out in these regulations.

We have provided the service in accordance with the National Standard of Attestation Services Other than Audit and Review 3001PL- "Audit of financial statements prepared in a uniform electronic reporting format" adopted by the resolution of the National Council of Statutory Auditors No. 1975 / 32a / 2021 of December 17, 2021 (hereinafter: "KSUA 3001PL ") and, where applicable, in accordance with the National Standard on Assurance Services Other than Audit and Review 3000 (Z) in the wording of International Standard on Assurance Engagements 3000 (Revised) -" Assurance services other than audits or reviews of historical financial information "adopted by resolution National Council of Statutory Auditors No. 3436 / 52e / 2019 of April 8, 2019, as amended d. (hereinafter: "KSUA 3000 (Z)").

This standard requires the auditor to plan and perform procedures in such a way as to obtain reasonable assurance that the consolidated financial statements in the ESEF format have been prepared in accordance with specific criteria.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but it does not guarantee that a service performed in accordance with KSUA 3001PL and, where applicable, in accordance with KSUA 3000 (Z), will always detect existing material misstatement.

The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the auditor's assessment of the risks of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor shall consider the internal control related to the preparation of the consolidated financial statements in the ESEF format in order to plan appropriate procedures to provide the auditor with sufficient evidence appropriate to the circumstances. The assessment of the functioning of the internal control system was not carried out in order to express an opinion on the effectiveness of its operation.

### **Summary of the work performed**

The procedures planned and carried out by us included, among others:

- obtaining an understanding of the process of preparing consolidated financial statement in the ESEF format, including the process of selecting and applying the XBRL markers by the Company and ensuring compliance with the ESEF Regulation, including understanding of the internal control mechanisms related to this process;
- reconciliation of tagged information contained in the consolidated financial statement in the ESEF format to the audited consolidated financial statement;
- using specialized IT tools, assessment of compliance with the technical standards regarding the specification of a single electronic reporting format, including the use of XHTML;
- assessment of the completeness of the marking of information in the consolidated financial statement in the ESEF format with XBRL tags;
- assessment of whether the applied XBRL tags from the taxonomy specified in the ESEF Regulation have been properly applied and that the taxonomy extensions have been used in situations where no relevant elements have been identified in the basic taxonomy specified in the ESEF Regulation;
- assessment of the correctness of anchoring the applied taxonomy extensions in the basic taxonomy specified in the ESEF Regulation.

We believe that the evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the compliance of the labelling with the requirements of the ESEF Regulation.

### **Ethical requirements, including independence**

In performing the service, the statutory auditor and the audit firm complied with the independence and other ethical requirements set out in the IFAC Code. The IFAC Code is based on the fundamental principles of integrity, objectivity, professional competence and due diligence, confidentiality and professional conduct. We have also complied with other independence and ethical requirements that apply to this assurance engagement in Poland.

### **Quality control requirements**

The audit firm applies the national quality control standards in the wording of the International Standard on Quality Control 1 - "Quality control of companies conducting audits and reviews of financial statements and performing other assurance and related services orders" adopted by a resolution of the National Council of Statutory Auditors no. 2040 / 37a / 2018 of the 3<sup>rd</sup> of March, 2018, on national quality control standards with subsequent changes (hereinafter "KSKJ").

In accordance with the requirements of the KSKJ, the audit firm maintains a comprehensive quality control system that includes documented policies and procedures for compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards and applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

### **Opinion on compliance with the requirements of the ESEF Regulation**

The auditor's opinion is based on the matters described above and the opinion should therefore be read with these considerations in mind.



In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements in the ESEF format have been marked, in all material respects, in accordance with the requirements of the ESEF Regulation.

### **Non-audit services statement**

To the best of our knowledge and belief, we declare that the non-audit services we have provided to the Group comply with the laws and regulations in force in Poland and that we have not provided non-audit services that are prohibited under Art. 5 (1) of the EU Regulation and Article 136 of the Act on statutory auditors. The non-audit services that we provided to the Group in the audited period are listed in Note 27 to the Report on the Activities.

### **Choosing an auditing company**

We have been selected to audit the financial statements with a resolution of the Company's Supervisory Board of the 29<sup>th</sup> of May, 2017, and again the 27<sup>th</sup> of May, 2019. The Group's consolidated financial statements are audited continuously starting from the financial year ended 31<sup>st</sup> of December, 2017, that is for the subsequent five years.

The key expert auditor responsible for the audit, which resulted in this report of the independent expert auditor is Marcin Krupa.

**BDO spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością sp.k. with its registered office in Warsaw,**  
entered into the list of audit firms under number **3355**

### **on behalf of which the key expert auditor operates**

*Signed by a qualified  
electronic signature*

**Marcin Krupa**

Expert auditor  
No. in the register 11142

*Signed by a qualified  
electronic signature*

**doctor André Helin**

President of the Management Board of the  
General Partner  
Expert auditor, no. in the register 90004

Krakow, 29<sup>th</sup> of April, 2022